1. What is the kaupapa?

Understanding the full scope of the issue you are preparing to engage on will prepare you for determining the impact on Māori and your target audience. It’s important to keep in mind that issues can sit across a range of sectors and there may be related or overlapping issues that extend your range of interested stakeholders and require inter-agency collaboration. You may need to talk with Māori to fully understand the scope of your issue, so having ongoing relationships with key Māori stakeholders is useful.

2. Who to engage with.

Defining the issue and impact on Māori will enable you to determine who has a potential interest in the issue and what level of input they should have in discussions. Be inclusive and think broadly. Engagement may be required at different levels across the local, regional and national spectrum.

Local
The issue affects Māori in a local area.
- e.g. Individuals, Whānau, Hapū and iwi

Regional
The issue affects Māori in a particular area.
- e.g. iwi organisations, Collectives, Organisations with a particular purpose

National
The issue affects all Māori in Aotearoa.
- e.g. National organisations dedicated to Social, Economic, Environmental, Cultural issues, or interested in all issues related to Māori

3. How to engage.

Considering the significance of the issue for Māori and how they will be affected, either now or in the future, is fundamental for determining how you should engage so it is important that this is all-encompassing. Engagement may be required at different levels for different stakeholder groups.

Minor
Māori interests are limited or not affected in any special way.

Moderate
Māori interests exist or are affected but wider interests take priority.

Specific Māori interests are affected.

Significant
Māori interests are significantly affected.

Māori interests are overwhelming and compelling.

Māori interests are central and other interests limited.

Inform
The Crown will keep Māori informed about what is happening. Māori will be provided with balanced and objective information to assist them to understand the problem, alternatives, opportunities and/or solutions.

Consult
The Crown will seek Māori feedback on drafts and proposals. The Crown will ultimately decide. The Crown will keep Māori informed, listen and acknowledge concerns and aspirations, and provide feedback on how their input influenced the decision.

Collaborate
The Crown and Māori will work together to determine the issues/problems and develop solutions together that are reflected in proposals. The Crown will involve Māori in the decision-making process but the Crown will ultimately decide.

Partner/Co-design
The Crown and Māori will partner to determine the issue/problem, to design the process and develop solutions. The Crown and Māori will make joint decisions.

Empower
Māori will decide. The Crown will implement the decision made by Māori.

4. When should you engage?

Early engagement is a key principle for effective engagement. Early engagement can help clarify issues, support communications with your target audience and ensure that Māori are informed to participate. It is important to remember that engagement doesn’t have to be a one-off process, it can be ongoing and occur at various stages of the process.

5. How to proceed.

Once you have undertaken an impact assessment and determined who to engage with, ensure the following steps are included in your planning and implementation process. The associated guidelines also provide guidance for developing an effective engagement strategy.

Before engagement

Draft engagement strategy
The Engagement Guidelines provide advice for developing an engagement strategy.

Review engagement strategy
Seek feedback from other agencies who have an interest in the issue. The Māori Crown Relations Unit will review a finalised draft of your engagement strategy to ensure the principles of effective engagement have been applied and the process is broad and inclusive.

After engagement

Feedback
At a minimum, inform participants how their feedback has been translated into action and outcomes and seek their feedback on the process. This is crucial to ensure a long-term relationship. Feedback should be informed by the scale of engagement and the degree of collaboration.

Review
Agencies should review their engagement process and examine ways of making the more effective. The Māori Crown Relations Unit is interested in ensuring that this engagement framework is producing effective engagement with Māori. Therefore, they will also undertake a review process with you.

Crown engagement with Māori

Engage early • Be inclusive • Think broadly

Ko te wairua tika, te ngakau pono, me te mana orite, te tūāpapa o te hōnonga o te Karauna me te Māori. Engagement with Māori is a key component of realising Māori Crown partnerships. Effective engagement is based on developing effective and ongoing relationships with Māori. Relationships are based on trust, integrity, respect and equality.

This engagement framework will assist you to determine who you need to engage with and how you engage. Engaging effectively with Māori contributes to the development of effective policy options, assists agencies in providing robust advice to Ministers and most importantly helps deliver improved outcomes. Throughout your engagement process you should be guided by the following key principles: Engage early, Be inclusive, Think broadly.